

Strands of learning

	Foundation Stage	Key Stage One	Lower Key Stage Two	Upper Key Stage Two
Listening &	Listen to sounds and Listen with increased concentration to Li		Listen with concentration to longer	Listen with concentration to longer
Appraising	respond by talking about	a piece of music and move in time to	pieces/extracts of music.	pieces/extracts of music.
	them or physically with	its steady beat.		
	movement and dance.			
	Respond appropriately to a	Recognise and respond through	Respond to the musical	Respond to the musical
	range of classroom songs,	movement/dance to the different	characteristics and moods of the	characteristics and moods of the
	e.g. tidy up songs, circle	musical characteristics and moods of	music and begin to explain how the	music and explain how the music
	time songs and line up songs.	music.	music makes you feel	makes you feel
	Recognise the sounds of the	Recognise the sounds of the	Recognise aurally the range of	Recognise and identify features of
	percussion instruments used	percussion instruments used in the	percussion - tuned and untuned -	expression (phrasing, melody,
	within the classroom and	classroom. Identify, name and state	used in school and some individual	harmony, different dynamics, metre
	identify and name them	how they are played.	orchestral instruments taught in	and tempi) in an extract of live or
			school. Recognise aurally wooden, metal, skin percussion instruments	recorded music
			and begin to know their names.	
		-1		S
	Begin to identify different sounds	Identify different qualities of sound	Recognise some familiar instrumental sounds in recorded	Distinguish differences in timbre
	sounds	such as smooth, scratchy, clinking, ringing (timbre)	music.	and texture between a wide variety of instruments and instrumentation.
		Tinging (mile)	masie.	
	Begin to identify and	Recognise and respond to articulate	Recognise and talk about some	Whilst listening, pick out off-beat
	describe key features or	how changes in speed, pitch and	contrasting styles of music in broad	and syncopated rhythms and explain
	extreme contrasts within a	dynamics effect the mood.	terms, using appropriate musical	what they add to the music.
	piece of music.		language - tempo, dynamics, metre, texture, timbre.	
			TOATUI O, TIMIDI O.	



	Begin to use musical terms - louder/quieter, faster/slower, higher/lower	Continue to use musical terms - louder/quieter, faster/slower, higher/lower	Recognise music from different times and countries identifying key elements that give it its unique sound.	Use musical vocabulary and knowledge to talk about and discuss music from a variety of sources, traditions and cultures, including performances of their own and others' compositions. Compare two pieces of instrumental music from different countries/times and discuss the similarities and differences.
			Identify whether a song has a verse/chorus or call and response structure.	Identify and discuss 'what happens when' within simple musical structures.
Performing - singing	Speak and chant short phases together	Speak and chant together	Chant or sing a round in two/three parts with more confidence and accuracy of pitch	Maintain own part when singing/chanting in a round showing confidence in pitch and sustaining a tempo
	Find their singing voice and begin to develop an awareness of pitch over a small range of notes	Sing songs showing increasing vocal control - with more accuracy of pitch, breathing deeply at the end of phrases, singing words clearly	Sing songs showing an increasing accuracy of pitch, tone of their voices and awareness of the shape of melody	Perform a song from memory with attention to phrasing, dynamics and accuracy of pitch
	Sing within a small group	Sing within a small group or solo	Sing confidently as part of a small group or solo being aware that breathing, posture and diction are important	Sing confidently in a wide variety of styles with expression as a solo or within a small group
				Communicate the meaning and mood of the song



Make changes in their voices	Sing songs in different styles	Demonstrate an understanding of	
to express different	conveying different moods (happy,	character or style in performance	
moods/feelings	sad, angry etc) and meaning	showing musical expression	Develop own ideas of actions and
			dance moves thinking of how to
Co-ordinate actions to go	Co-ordinate actions to go with a song	Combine actions and dance moves to	interpret the music
with a song	on the beat whilst singing	go with a song both on and off the	'
a ssing	and the sear miner enigning	beat	Sing a simple second part of a two
		564.	part song with confidence
Cina about physica on	Cina about physical on magnetical on	Developing own responses on and	pair song with confidence
Sing short phrases or	Sing short phrases or responses on		
responses on their own	their own - begin to think of their own	begin to sing a second part of a two	
	responses	part song	Develop own accompaniments to
			singing and ensure when singing
Sing a variety of songs both	Sing a variety of songs both	Begin to add own accompaniment to	unaccompanied that pitch and
accompanied and	accompanied and unaccompanied	songs and begin to think about	tempo are maintained
unaccompanied		maintaining a tempo when singing	
·		unaccompanied	
		'	Imitate and sing songs with
			increasing control of breathing,
With support eco sing short	Eco sing short melodic phrases with a	Imitate increasingly longer phrases	posture and sound projection
melodic phrases	steady beat and a sense of control of	with accuracy and awareness of	posture and sound projection
melouic prii uses	·	•	
	dynamics and tempo	phrasing within the song and control	
		of dynamics	Begin to understand the pitch and
			use note names to explain the
Copy the pitch changes using	Identify if the pitch is getting higher	Be able to sing up and down in step	progression of pitch
their hands to help them	or lower, or is staying the same and	independently - using their hands to	
	copy with their voices - using their	help show this	
	hands to help show this		Become a leader ensuring the group
	·		starts/stops together and uses
Begin to understand how to	Follow a leader starting and stopping	Follow a leader, stopping/starting	dynamics
follow a leader	together	and louder/quieter	,
Tollow a loadel	1090	and reader / quierer	Sing songs with a range of styles
			and parts from memory and
			and pairs from memory and



	Begin to sing songs from memory	Sing songs with a recognised structure from memory	Sing songs in a variety of styles with confidence, singing an increasing number from memory	responding musically within the performance
Performing - instruments	Play instruments by shaking, scraping, rattling, tapping etc	Play instruments by shaking, scraping, rattling, tapping etc	Play a range of instruments in different ways to discover different timbres	Play confidently a range of instruments experimenting with timbres and effects
	Begin to develop a sense of beat, using instruments or body sounds	Play with control and in time with a steady beat, using instruments or body sounds	Use tuned percussion with increasing confidence to accompany songs and improvise	Maintain a rhythmic or melodic accompaniment to a song
	Respond to symbols or hand signs to start and stop together	Follow simple hand signals indicating: loud/quiet and start/stop	Follow a leader, stopping/starting, playing faster/slower and louder/quieter	Lead/conduct a group of instrumental performers
	Play loudly, quietly, fast, slow	Play getting faster or slower and getting louder or quieter	Begin to perform with different dynamics and tempos	Perform with sensitivity to different dynamics, tempi
	Copy a simple rhythm pattern or number of beats played on an instrument	Imitate a rhythm pattern on an instrument	Copy a short melodic phrase by ear on a pitched instrument	Continue to play by ear on pitched instruments, extending the length of phrases, melodies played.
	Play along to music showing a developing awareness of beat	Keep a steady beat within a group and start to be aware of other groups playing	Keep a steady beat on an instrument in a group or individually with two or more different ostinato patterns being maintained – rhythmically or melodically	Maintain own part on a pitched instrument in a small ensemble
	Play with a sense of purpose and enjoyment		Perform with an awareness of others to an audience of adults, an	Perform own compositions to an audience on a range of instruments



			assembly or other classes with increasing confidence	in mixed groups to an audience, with confidence
		Perform a repeated two note melodic ostinato to accompany a song and play with help the rhythmic pattern of a spoken sentence	Perform 5+ note melodies and more complex rhythms on tuned instruments as well as performing simple rhythms	Perform 8 note melodies and more complex rhythms
		spoken serrence	Play music that includes crotchet rests	Play music that includes crotchet and quaver rests
	Play music in a metre of two time		Play music in a metre of two or three time	Play music in a metre of two or three time
		Perform a sequence of sounds using a graphic score	Play using conventional music symbols including graphic and/or simple traditional notation	Read and play with confidence from conventional or graphic notation
	Use digital recorder/video recorder to keep a record of work in progress and record performances	Use digital recorder/video recorder to keep a record of work in progress and record performances	Use digital recorder/video recorder to keep a record of work in progress and record performances	Use digital recorder/video recorder to keep a record of work in progress and record performances
Improvising	Exploring that different sounds made by the voice, hands, found objects and conventional instruments (timbre)	Exploring different sounds made by the voice and hands (timbre) and ways in which these sounds are made (tapped, blown, scraped, shaken) and can be changed	Explore the sounds of different instruments (timbre) and the sounds that just one instrument can make to create effects	Explore texture created by layering rhythmic and/or melodic ostinatos



Exploring high sounds (pitch)	, ,	ythmic patterns (next to eachothe	er) and by leap and discor	ords/harmony - concord d
		Explore using the	pentatonic scale Explore sc rag, blues	ales, such as pentatonic,
Exploring long sounds (durat		hort sounds Explore longer-sh tuned and untuned voices	, · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	ing different length
Exploring loud sounds (dynam	, , ,	uiet sounds Explore louder-qu tuned and untuned voices	•	ing a range of dynamics, radual changes
Exploring fast sounds (tempo	, ,	low sounds Explore faster-slatuned and untuned voices		ing different tempos same piece of music
Begin to be averaged that descends have to or meaning		•	sent such as remoods using answer, os susing dynamics,	eas, using melodic devices petition question and tinato
	Using sounds in resp (visual or aural)	Explore symbols t (graphic scores/t notation)		e of symbols nal or graphic) to record ns
	Explore simple rhyth	hmic patterns Explore rhythmic from different ti	•	aracteristics of various example - blues, rap,



				gospel, folk, African etc and improvising in a variety of styles
Composing	Add chosen sound effects at an appropriate moment in a story or song	Choose musical sound effects to follow a story line or match a picture	Words and actions to go with songs	Write lyrics to go with a song reflecting the meaning of the words
		Use graphics/symbols to portray the sounds they have made and sequence these symbols to make a simple structure (score)	Explore symbols to represent sound (graphic scores/traditional notation)	Use a range of symbols (conventional or graphic) to record compositions
	Create a sequence of different sounds in response to a given stimuli	Compose own sequence of sounds without help and perform	Compose a piece of music that reflects images and atmosphere, that has a clearly defined plan, making subtle adjustments to achieve the intended effect	Compose music that reflects given intentions - e.g. descriptive music, rap, melody with ostinato accompaniment
	Begin to create and manipulate different effects on a sound source or instrument	Compose short melodic phrases Compose short repeated rhythmic patterns (ostinato) and rhythm patterns from words	Compose a simple melody of 5 notes Compose a simple rhythmic accompaniment to go with a song, using ostinato patterns and drones	Compose a simple melody of 8 notes Create four bar melodies with different tempos, rhythms and time signatures
		Compose a piece of music that has a beginning, middle and end (structure)	Compose music that has a recognisable structure of beginning, middle and end or verse and chorus	Compose music that has a verse/chorus, call & response or beginning/middle/end structure
		In small groups compose music that has long and short sounds, and/or	Arrange a song using tuned and untuned accompaniments developed	Arrange a song for class performance with an appropriate



		changes in tempo. Timbre and dynamics.	from the song and perform to a friendly audience	pitched and unpitched accompaniment
		Compose music that conveys different moods.	Compose music that tells a story, paints a picture or creates a mood	Use knowledge of how lyrics reflect cultural context and have social meaning to enhance own compositions.
		Use ICT to record and loop sound to create pieces	Use ICT to record, sequence and loop sound to create pieces	Use ICT to record, sample, sequence, loop and manipulate sound to create pieces
Evaluating	Be able to say if they like other peoples work.	Choose sounds and instruments carefully and make improvements to their own and others' work.	Make improvements to their own work Listen to their own compositions and use musical language to describe what happens with them.	Improve their work through analysis, evaluation and comparison. Use musical vocabulary and knowledge to help identify areas for development or refinement when composing.